UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT DISTRICT OF MAINE

In re:

MONTREAL MAINE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY, LTD.,

Chapter 11 Case No.: 13-10670

Debtor.

ORDER SUSTAINING IN PART AND OVERRULING IN PART TRUSTEE'S OBJECTION TO PROOFS OF CLAIM FILED BY NEW BRUNSWICK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY LIMITED AND MAINE NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY LIMITED ON THE BASIS THAT CERTAIN OF SUCH CLAIMS ARE DUPLICATIVE OF OTHERS, AND SUCH OTHERS ARE IMPROPERLY ASSERTED AS <u>ADMINISTRATIVE AND/OR PRIORITY CLAIMS</u>

This matter came before the Court on the *Trustee's Objection to Proofs of Claim Filed by New Brunswick Southern Railway Company Limited and Maine Northern Railway Company Limited on the Basis that Certain of Such Claims Are Duplicative of Others, and Such Others Are Improperly Asserted as Secured and/or Priority Claims* (the "Objection") (Docket Entry "DE" 1826) filed by Robert J. Keach, the chapter 11 trustee (the "<u>Trustee</u>") of Montreal Maine & Atlantic Railway, Ltd. (the "<u>Debtor</u>" or "<u>MMA</u>"), in relation to (a) Proofs of Claim No. No. 242-1 (the "<u>MN Duplicate Claim</u>") and 257-1 ("Claim 257") filed by Maine Northern Railway Company Limited ("<u>MN Railway</u>") and (b) Proofs of Claim No. 243-1 ("<u>NB Duplicate Claim</u>," and together with the MN Duplicate Claim, the "Duplicate Claims") and 259-1 ("Claim 259," and together with Claim 257, the "<u>Asserted 1171(b) Claims</u>") filed by New Brunswick Southern Railway Company Limited ("<u>NB Railway</u>", and together with MN Railway, the "<u>Claimant</u> <u>Railways</u>"). After such notice and opportunity for hearing as was required by the United States Bankruptcy Code (the "<u>Code</u>"), the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure, and the Local

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Bankruptcy Rules for the District of Maine, and after due consideration of, among other things, the Objection, the Response of the Claimant Railways to the Objection (DE 1855), the Trustee's Reply (DE 1878), the Stipulations of the parties (the "Stipulations") (DE 1877), the admissions and other filings of the parties, and the testimony and documentary evidence presented at the November 20, 2015 evidentiary hearing held in this matter (the "Hearing"); and for the reasons set forth on the record by the Court on February 5, 2016¹, the Court made certain findings of fact and conclusions of law in accordance with Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7002. Several of those factual findings and conclusions of law are as follows²:

A. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157(a) and 1334(b), and Rule 83.6 of the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Maine, this Court has jurisdiction over the Objection, including but not limited to, the Asserted 1171(b) Claims and the Duplicate Claims.

B. This is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2), and the Court has constitutional authority to enter judgment in this matter.

C. Pursuant to the Stipulations, the only issue addressed at the Hearing was whether the Asserted 1171(b) Claims claims qualify as "six-month" claims entitled to priority under 11 U.S.C. §1171(b) of the Code. If so, the amount of such claims would be determined at a subsequent hearing, if required.

D. Based upon the unique facts of this matter and the Court's analysis of the equities asserted by MMA, on the one hand, and the Claimant Railways, on the other, the Claimant Railways met their burden of establishing that the Asserted 1171(b) Claims qualify as claims that are entitled to priority under §1171(b) of the Code because:

¹ A transcript of the hearing is set forth at DE 1955.

 $^{^2}$ This Order does not enumerate all of the factual findings and conclusions of law set forth at the Hearing and no special significance is intended by that fact.

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(1) the Asserted 1171(b) Claims represent current operating expenses that were necessarily incurred by MMA in connection with its on-going operations;

(2) the Asserted 1171(b) Claims were incurred within six months prior to the commencement of this case; and

(3) the services that are the subject of the Asserted 1171(b) Claims were provided to MMA with the expectation that they would be paid for out of the current operating revenues of MMA, and not in reliance on its general creditworthiness.

For these reasons, as well as those set forth on the record at the Hearing, it is hereby

ORDERED, **ADJUDGED**, and **DECREED** that:

1. The Objection is sustained in part and overruled in part, as set forth herein.

2. The Duplicate Claims shall be disallowed in their entireties and expunged from the Debtor's claims register.

Debtor's claims register.

3. The Asserted 1171(b) Claims, to the extent allowed, are afforded priority status under § 1171(b). The amount of the Asserted 1171(b) Claims is not determined by this Order, and thus those Asserted 1171(b) Claims are not allowed in any amount at this time. The Trustee's rights to object to the amount of the Asserted 1171(b) Claims are fully reserved.

4. Notwithstanding the minute entry at DE 1947, this Order constitutes the Court's ruling and judgment on the matters read into the record on February 5, 2016. The time period within which parties must appeal this Order in accordance with the Bankruptcy Rules thus runs from the date hereof.

Dated: February 26, 2016

/<u>s/Peter G. Cary</u> Peter G. Cary Chief Judge, United States Bankruptcy Court District of Maine Case 13-10670 Doc 2035 Filed 02/28/16 Entered 02/29/16 00:43:31 Desc Imaged Certificate of Notice Page 4 of 6

United States Bankruptcy Court

District of Maine

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Montreal Maine & Atlantic Railway Ltd.

Debtor

User: sdilios District/off: 0100-1 Page 1 of 3 Date Rcvd: Feb 26, 2016 Form ID: pdf900 Total Noticed: 96 Notice by first class mail was sent to the following persons/entities by the Bankruptcy Noticing Center on Feb 28, 2016. #+Montreal Maine & Atlantic Railway Ltd., 15 Iron Road, Hermon, ME 04401-1179 +Alan S. Gilbert, Dentons US LLP, 233 South Wacker Drive, Suite 7800, Chicago, IL 60606-6459 #+Allison M. Brown, Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 301 Carnegie Center, Suite 303, Princeton, NJ 08540-6589 +Arvin Maskin, Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10153-0119 Bernstein, Shur, Sawyer & Nelson, 100 Middle Street 6th Floor, PO Box 9729, Portland, ME 04104-5029 +Bill Kroger, Baker Botts, 910 Louisiana Street, Houston, TX 77002-4995 +Blaire Cahn, Weil, Gotshal & Manges, LLP, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10153-0119 +Christopher Fong, Esq., Paul Hastings LLP, 75 East 55th St., New York, NY 10022-3404 +Christopher J. Panos, Partridge Snow & Hahn, 30 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110-2508 Covington & Burling LLP, One City Center, 850 Tenth Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20001-4956 +Craig D. Brown, Meyers & Flowers, LLC, 3 North Second Street, Suite 300, St. Charles, IL 60174-1870 +Deborah L. Thorne, Esq., Barnes & Thornburg LLP, 1 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4400, Chicago, IL 60606-2841 Dennis M. Ryan, Esq., Faegre Baker Daniels LLP, 90 South 7th St Ste 2200, Minneapolis, MN 55402-3901 +Devon H. MacWilliam, Partridge Snow & Hahn, LLP, 30 Federal Street, Boston, +Diane P. Sullivan, Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 301 Carnegie Center, Suite 303, Boston, MA 02110-2508 #+Diane P. Sullivan, Princeton, NJ 08540-6589 +Elizabeth S. Whyman, Murtha Cullina LLP, 99 High Street, Boston, MA 02110-2327 +Eric M. Hocky, Clark Hill Thorp Reed, 2005 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-7031 Suite 1000, +Isley Markman Gostin, WilmerHale, 1875 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006-364 +James K. Robertson, Jr., Esq., Carmody Torrance Sandak & Hennessey, 50 Leavenworth Street, Washington, DC 20006-3642 Waterbury, CT 06702-2112 +Jason R, Gagnon, Esq,, Carmody Torrance Sandak & Hennessey, 50 Leavenworth Street, Waterbury, CT 06702-2112 +Jeffrey C. Steen, Esq., Sidley Austin LLP, One South Dearborn, Chicago, IL 6 +Ji Eun Kim, Paul Hastings, LLP, 75 East 55th Street, New York, NY 10022-3404 +John L. Scott, Reed Smith LLP, 599 Lexington Avenue, New York, NY 10022-7684 One South Dearborn, Chicago, IL 60603-2323 Joseph M Bethony, Gross, Minsky & Mogul, P.A., 23 Water Street, Suite 400, PO Box 917, Bangor, ME 04402-0917 +Joseph P. Rovira, Andrews Kurth LP, 600 Travis St., Suite 4200, Houston, TX 77002-2929 +Julie Alleen Hardin, Reed Smith LLP, 811 Main Street, Suite 1700, Houston, TX 77002-6110 +Kyle J. Ortiz, Esq., Paul Hastings LLP, 75 East 55th Street, New York, NY 10022-3404 +Luc A. Despins, Paul Hastings, LLP, 75 East 55th Street, New York, NY 10022-3404 +Marcia L. Goldstein, Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10153-0119 +Mark F. Rosenberg, Sullivan & Cromwell LLP, 125 Broad Street, New York, NY 10004-2498 +Mark W. Zimmerman, Clausen Miller PC, 10 South LaSalle Street, Chicago, IL 60603-1098 +Maureen Daneby Cox, Esq., Carmody Torrance Sandak & Hennessey, 50 Leavenworth Street, Waterbury, CT 06702-2112 +Michael R. Enright, Robinson & Cole, LLP, 280 Trumbull Street, Hartford, CT 06103-3597 +Michael S. Wolly, Esq., Zwerdling, Paul, Kahn & Wolly, PC, 1025 Connecticut Ave., N.W, Washington, DC 20036-5405 +Michael Siedband, Bernstein, Shur, Sawyer & Nelson, PA, 100 Middle Street, P.O. Box 9729, Portland, ME 04104-5029 +Omar J. Alaniz, Baker Botts, 2001 Ross Avenue, Dallas, TX 7 +Paul Hastings LLP, 75 East 55th St., New York, NY 10022-3404 +Pandy L. Fairless, Johanson & Fairless, JAC 1456 First Column Dallas, TX 75201-2980 Johanson & Fairless, LLC, 1456 First Colony Blvd., +Randy L. Fairless, Sugar Land, TX 77479-4084 +Robert Jackstadt, Tueth, Keeney, Cooper, Mohan & Jackstadt, 101 West Vandalia, Suite 210, Edwardsville, IL 62025-1949 +Sarah R. Borders, King & Spalding LLP, 1180 Peachtree Street, NE, Atlanta, GA 30309-7525 +Shaw Fishman Glantz & Towbin LLC, 321 N. Clark Street, Suite 800, Chicago, IL 60654-4766 +Stefanie Wowchuck McDonald, 233 South Wacker Drive, Suite 7800, Chicago, IL 60606-6459 +Stephen Edward Goldman, Robinson & Cole LLP, 280 Trumbull STreet, Hartford, CT 06103-3597 +Stephen Wald, Partridge Snow & Hahn, LLP, 30 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110-2508 +Steven J. Boyajian, Robinson & Cole LLP, One Financial Plaza, Suite 1430, Drouvidence PL 02002-2495 Providence, RI 02903-2485 +Terence M. Hynes, Esq., Sidley Austin LLP, 1501 K. Street N.W., Washington, DC 20005-1420 +Thomas A. Labuda, Jr., Sidley Austin, LLP, One South Dearborn, Chicago, IL 60603-2323 +Timothy A. Davidson, Andrews Kurth LP, 600 Travis St., Suite 4200, Houston, TX 77002-2929 +Victoria Morales, Esq., Maine Department of Transportation, 16 State House Station, Augusta, ME 04333-0016

+Victoria Vron, Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10153-0119 aty +Virginia Strasser, Surface Transportation Board, 395 E Street, S.W., aty Washington, DC 20423-0012

William K. McKinley, Esq., Portland, ME 04104-5011 Troubh Heisler, 511 Congress Street, PO Box 9711, atv

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Notice by electronic transmission was sent to the following persons/entities by the Bankruptcy Noticing Center. aty E-mail/Text: mhenderson@verrilldana.com Feb 26 2016 20:39:00 Verrill & Dana, LLP, One Portland Square, P.O. Box 586, Portland, ME 04112-0586					
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Addresses marked '#' were identified by the USPS National Change of Address system as requiring an update. While the notice was still deliverable, the notice recipient was advised to update its address with the court immediately.

I, Joseph Speetjens, declare under the penalty of perjury that I have sent the attached document to the above listed entities in the manner shown, and prepared the Certificate of Notice and that it is true and correct to the best of my information and belief.

Meeting of Creditor Notices only (Official Form 9): Pursuant to Fed. R. Bank. P. 2002(a)(1), a notice containing the complete Social Security Number (SSN) of the debtor(s) was furnished to all parties listed. This official court copy contains the redacted SSN as required by the bankruptcy rules and the Judiciary's privacy policies.

Date: Feb 28, 2016

Signature: /s/Joseph Speetjens

CM/ECF NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING

The following persons/entities were sent notice through the court's CM/ECF electronic mail (Email) system on February 26, 2016 at the address(es) listed below: NONE. TOTAL: 0